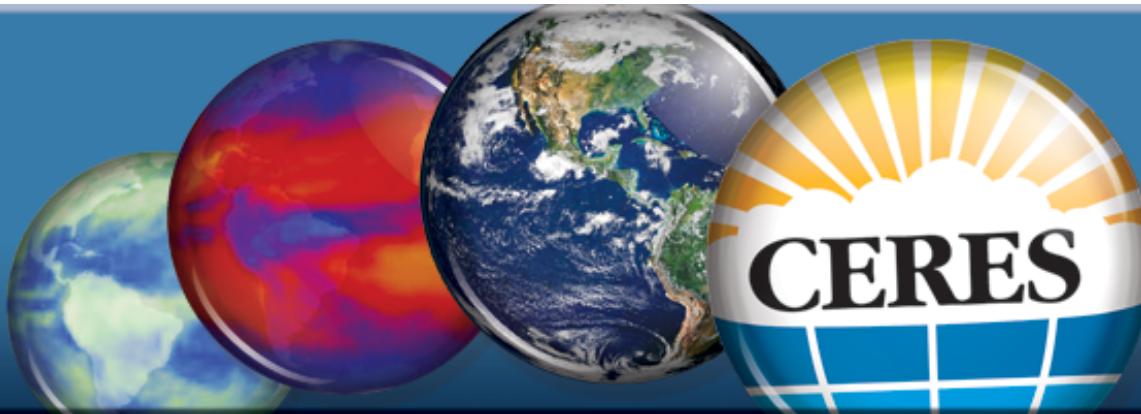
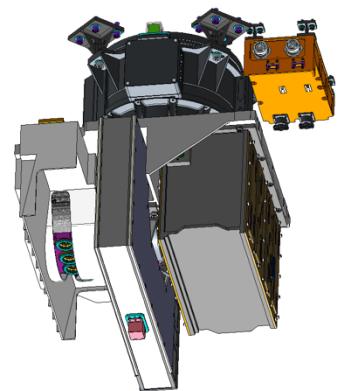


Clouds and the Earth's  
Radiant Energy System



## CERES Flight Model 1 – 6 Instruments and Radiation Budget Instrument (RBI) Status



Susan Thomas, Mohan Shankar  
Kory Priestley

CERES Science Team Meeting  
NASA LaRC  
Hampton, VA  
April 26th, 2016

# Instrument Working Group

## Instrument Operation/I&T

- William Vogler -

- James Bailey -

Christopher Brown

John Butler

Janet Daniels

James Donaldson

William Edmonds

Carol Kelly

B. Mike Tafazoli

Roy Zalameda

Charles Jenkins

Eli Siman-Tov

## Data Management

- Denise Cooper -

- Dale Walikainen -

A. Thomas Grepiotis

Mark Timcoe

Jeremie Lande

Dianne Snyder

## Science

-Susan Thomas-

Phillip Hess

Mohan Shankar

G. Lou Smith

Nathaniel Smith

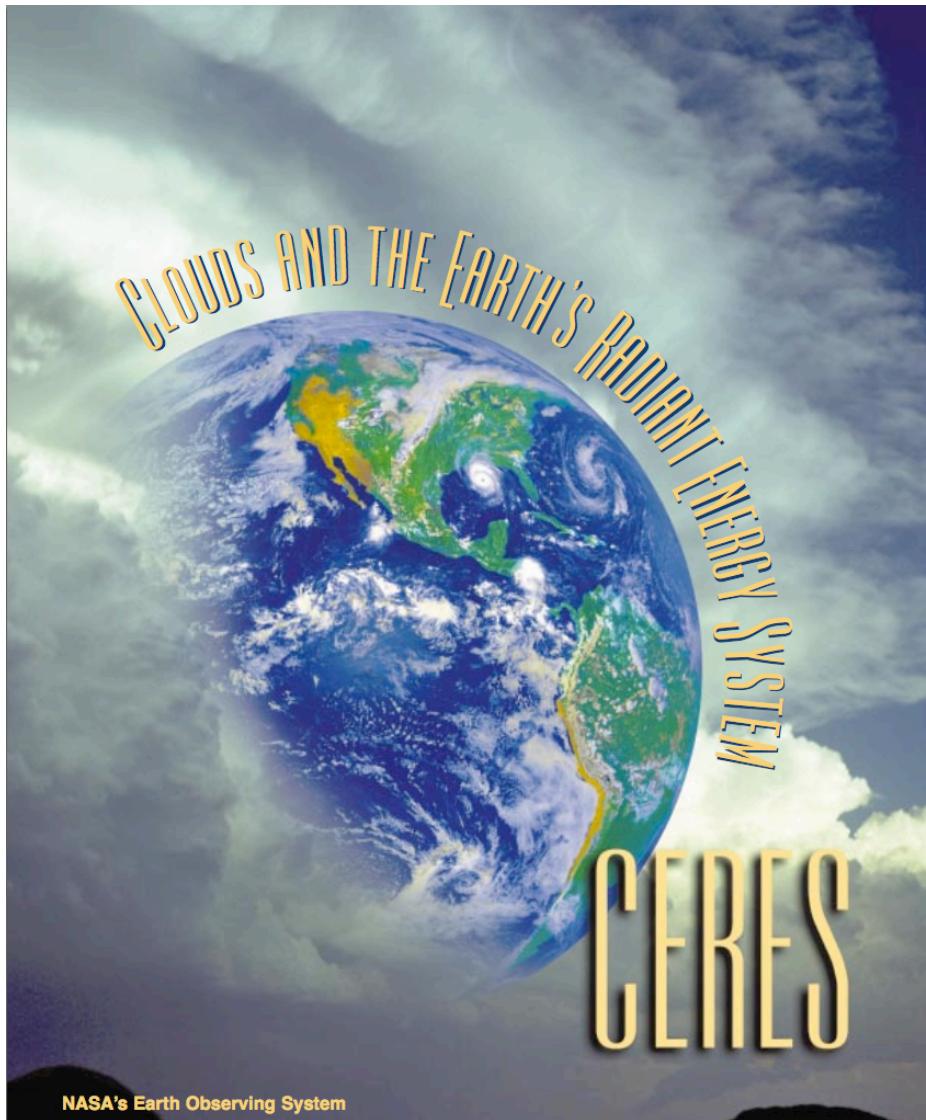
Nitchie Smith

Z. Peter Szewczyk

Robert Wilson



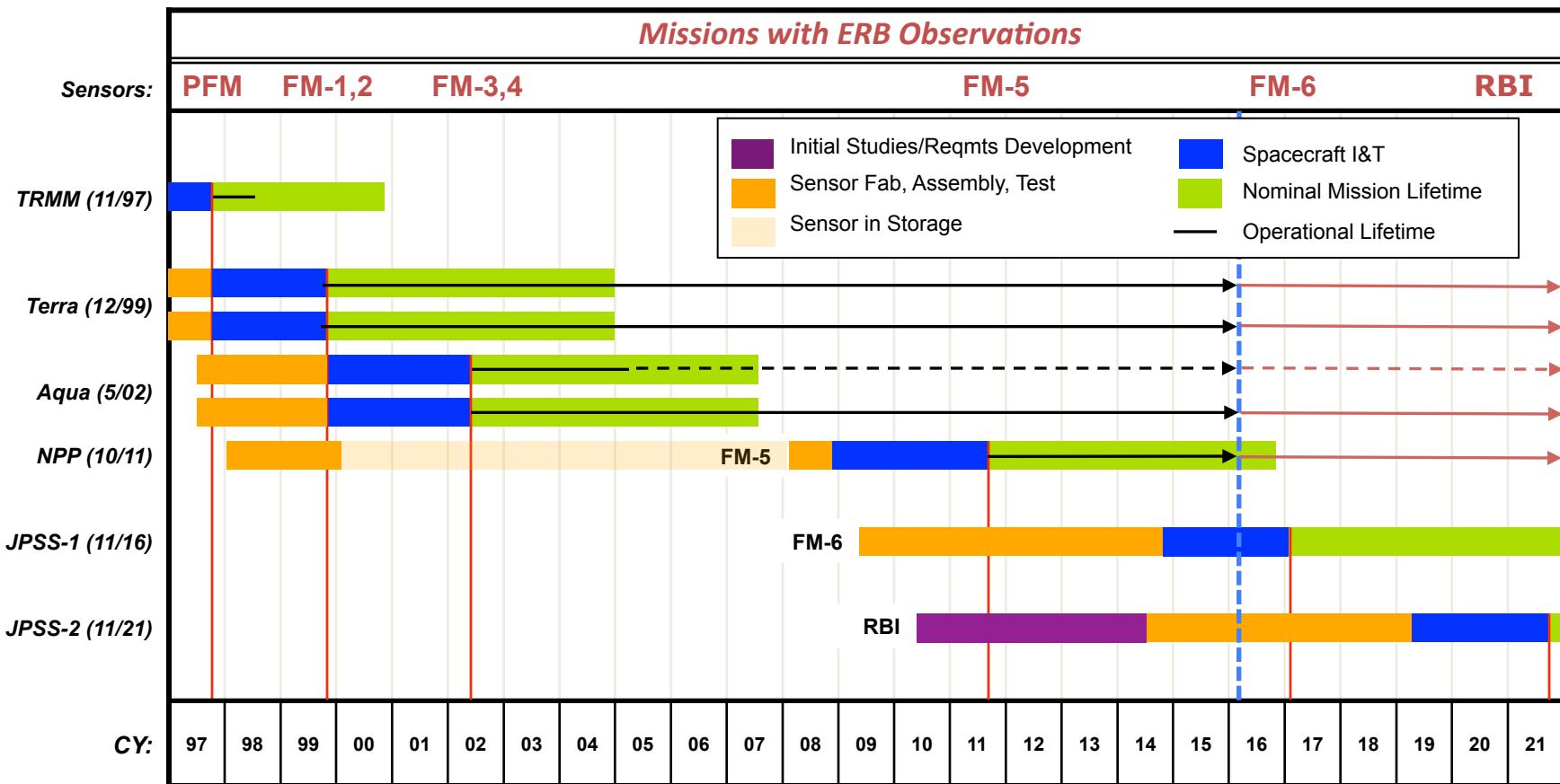
# Discussion Topics



- ERB missions Overview
  - Flight history/future
- Instrument Status
  - FM1–4 on Terra/Aqua
  - FM-5 on S-NPP
  - FM-6 on JPSS-1
  - RBI on JPSS-2
- Summary

# Climate Data Record Continuity

## CERES/RBI Flight Schedule



*We now have over 65 years of flight experience with the CERES instruments*

# CERES Instrument Operations: FM1 - 5

**CERES Instruments, Flight Models 1- 5 (FM1 – FM5) are primarily in Cross-Track mode of operation.**

**Special Inter-comparison campaigns:**

**On-going:**

**CERES Terra/FM2 – ScaRAB: April 1 – May 31, 2016**

**Upcoming:**

**CERES Terra/FM1 – S-NPP/FM5: May 1 – July 31, 2016.**

**CERES Terra/FM1 – Aqua/FM3: June 1 – 30, 2016**



# **TERRA & AQUA INSTRUMENT STATUS**

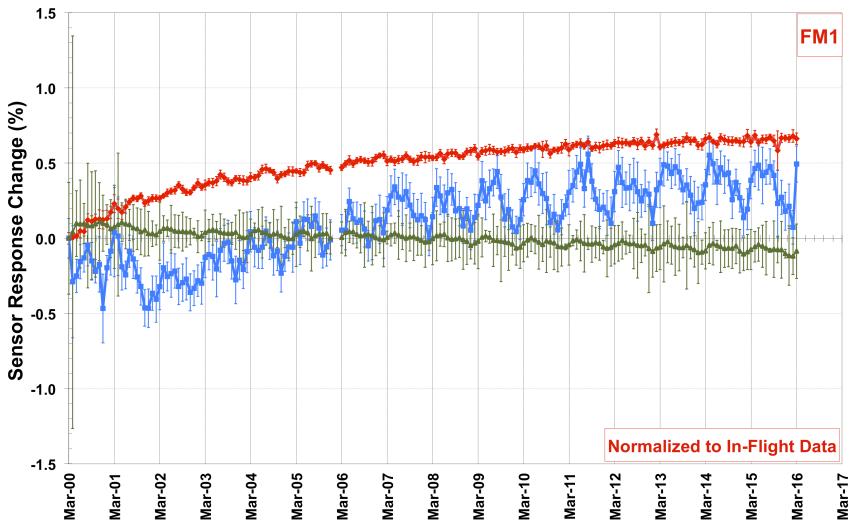
## **[CERES FM1 – FM4]**

**CERES Instrument Working Group**

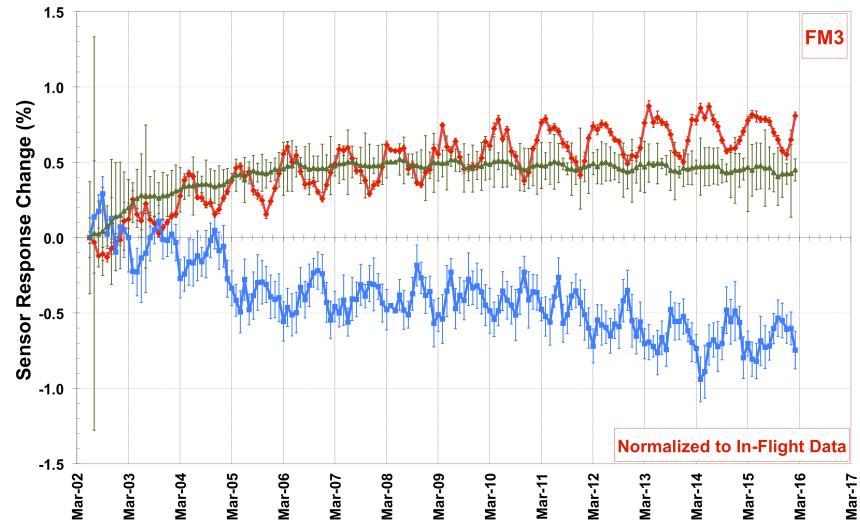


# Terra – Aqua Sensor Performance

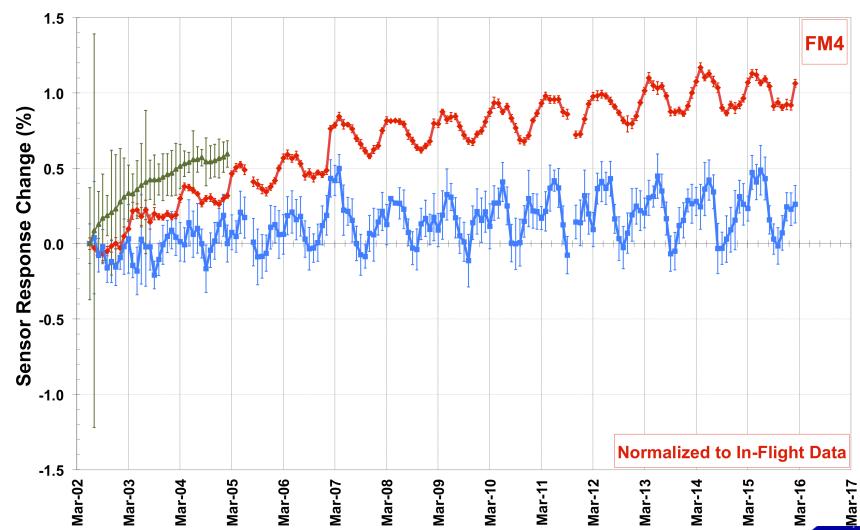
♦Total



◆Window



◆SW Level 2

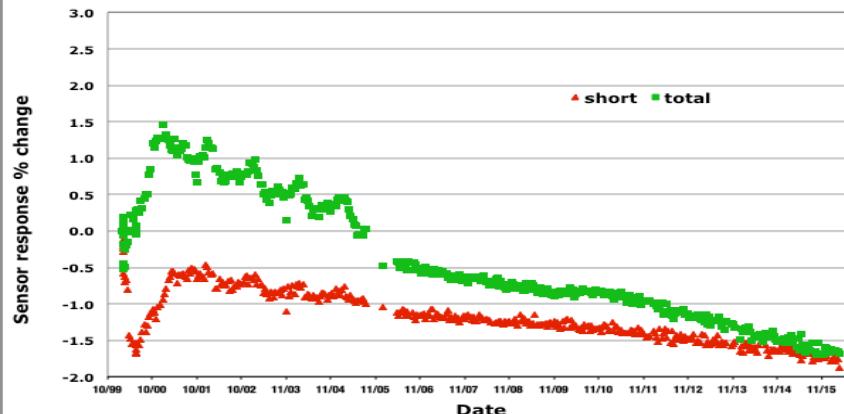


CERES Instrument Working Group

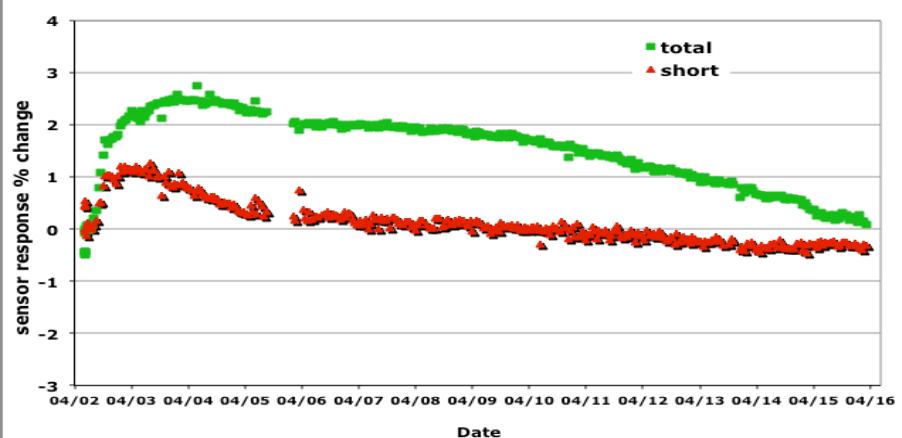


# Terra – Aqua Solar Calibration Results

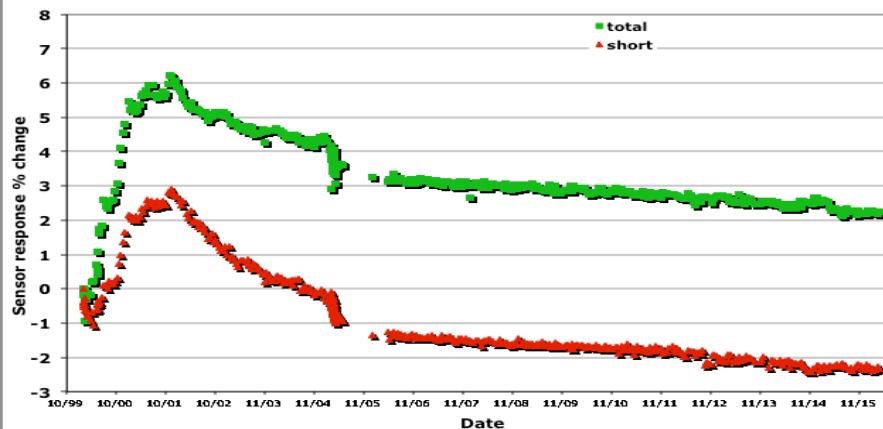
Terra Solar Calibration Flight model 1



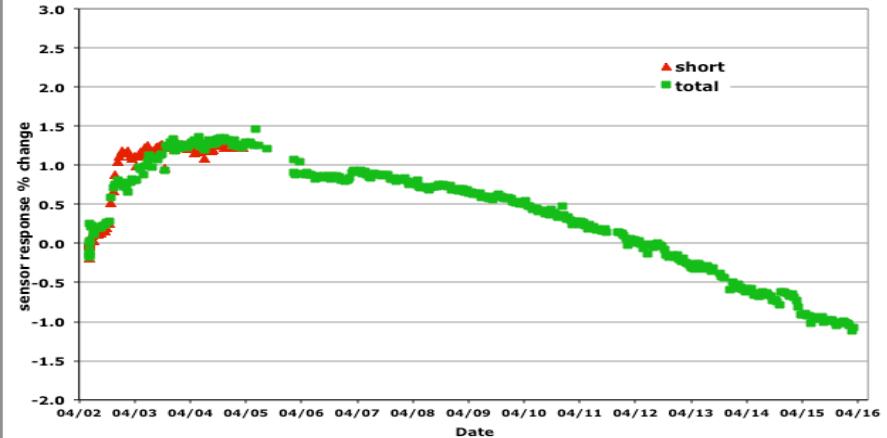
AQUA Solar Calibration Flight Model3



Terra Solar calibration Flight model 2

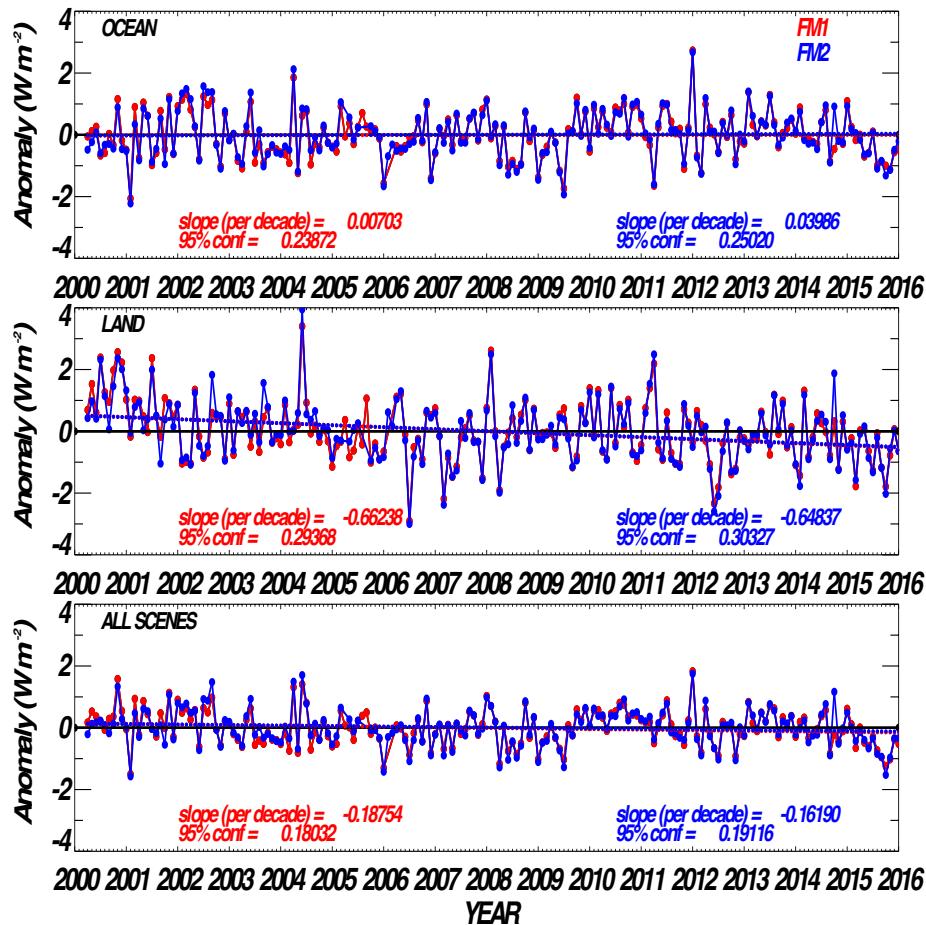


AQUA Solar Calibration Flight Model 4

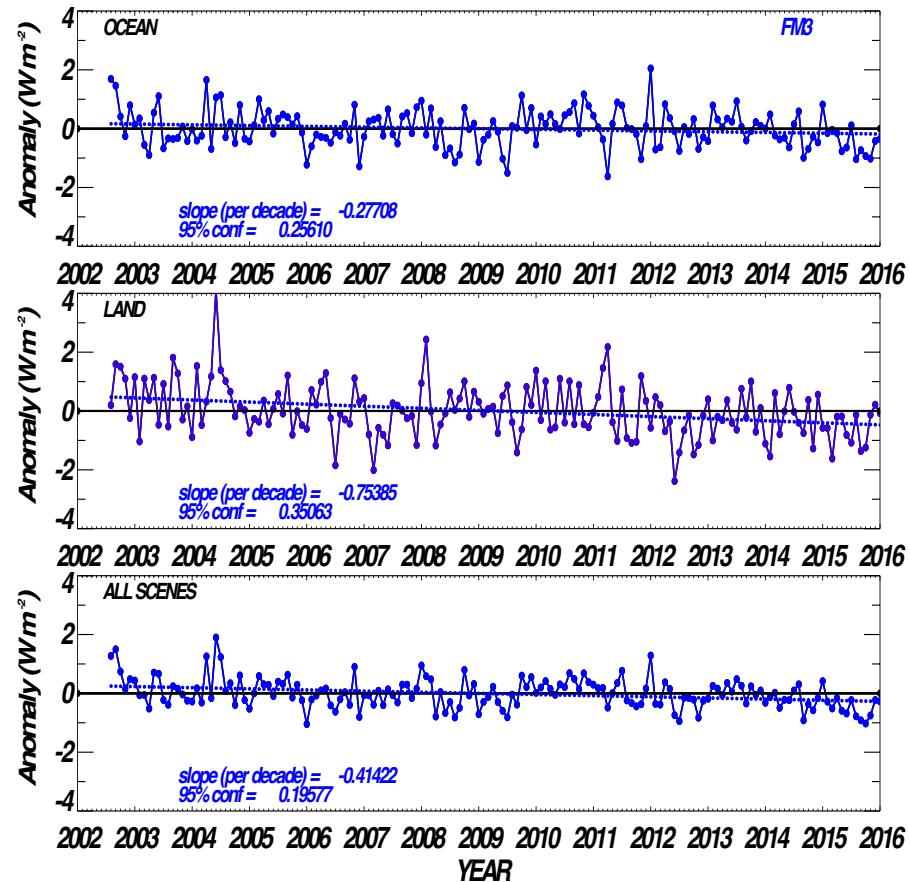


# EDITION-4 RESULTS: TERRA & AQUA SW SENSORS

Anomaly of Terra SW TOA Flux (ED4 / Global / All-Sky)



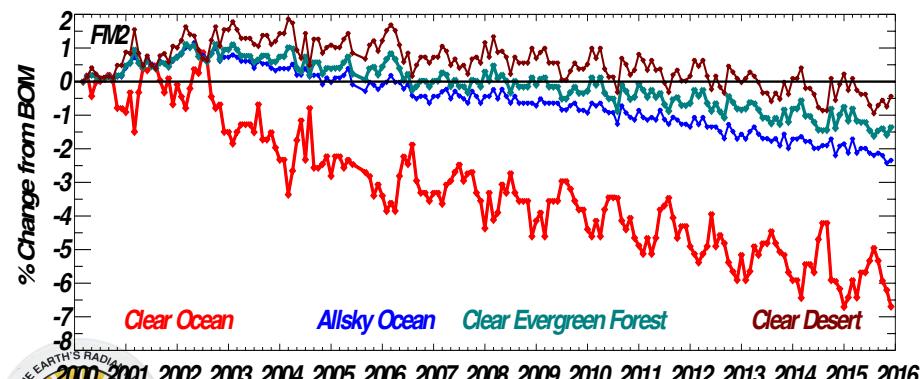
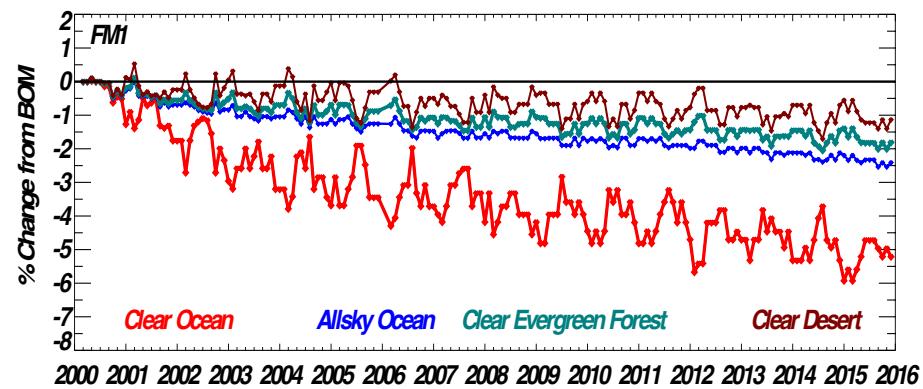
Anomaly of Aqua SW TOA Flux (ED4 / Global / All-Sky)



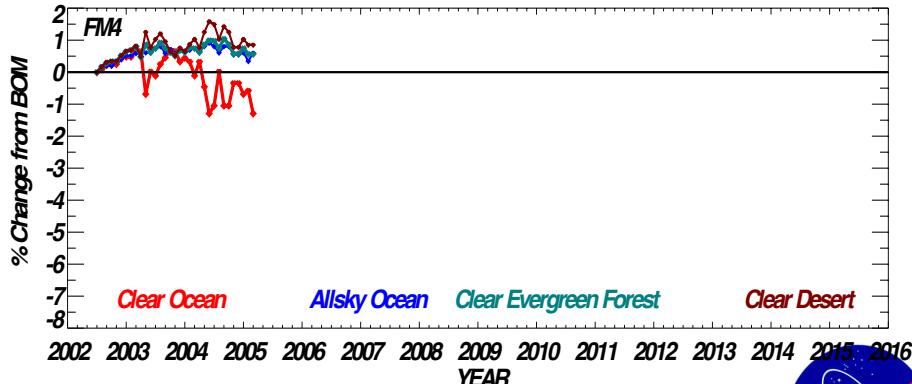
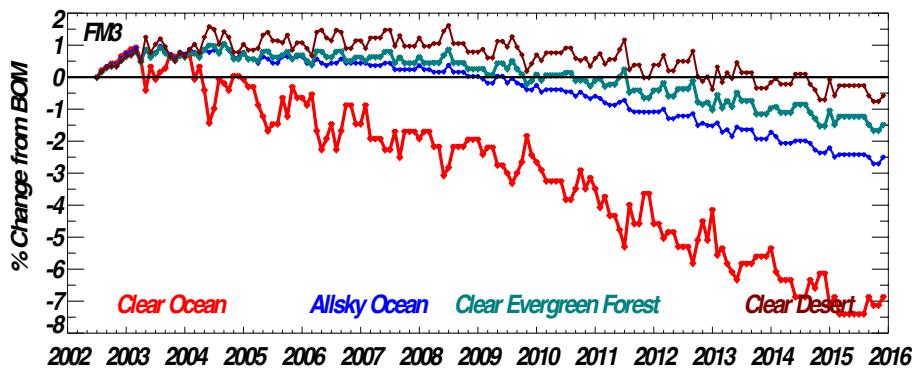
# EDITION-4 TERRA/AQUA: SW/TOT SENSOR

- Correction to SW/TOT sensor of each instrument is based on the regression between LW(Day-Night) and WN (Day-Night) using Tropical Ocean and Land scenes.

SW/TOT ‘Optimal’ Throughput Change for Terra  
(Terra SRF with SCIAMACHY Scene Spectra)

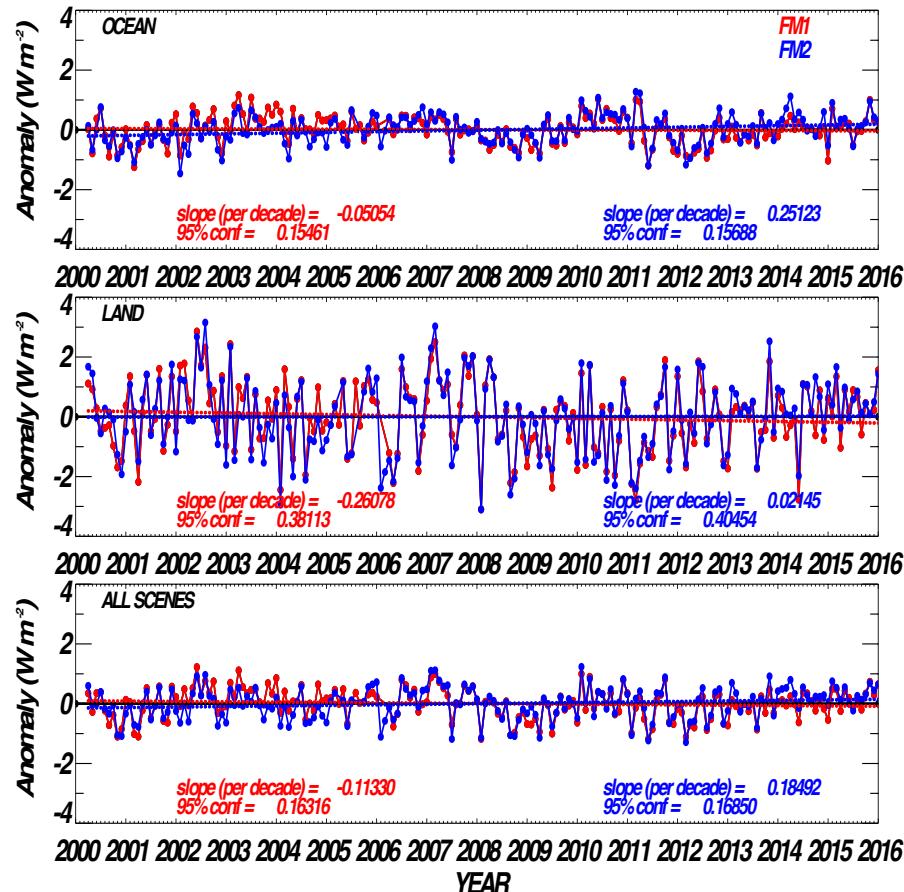


SW/TOT ‘Optimal’ Throughput Change for Aqua  
(Aqua SRF with SCIAMACHY Scene Spectra)

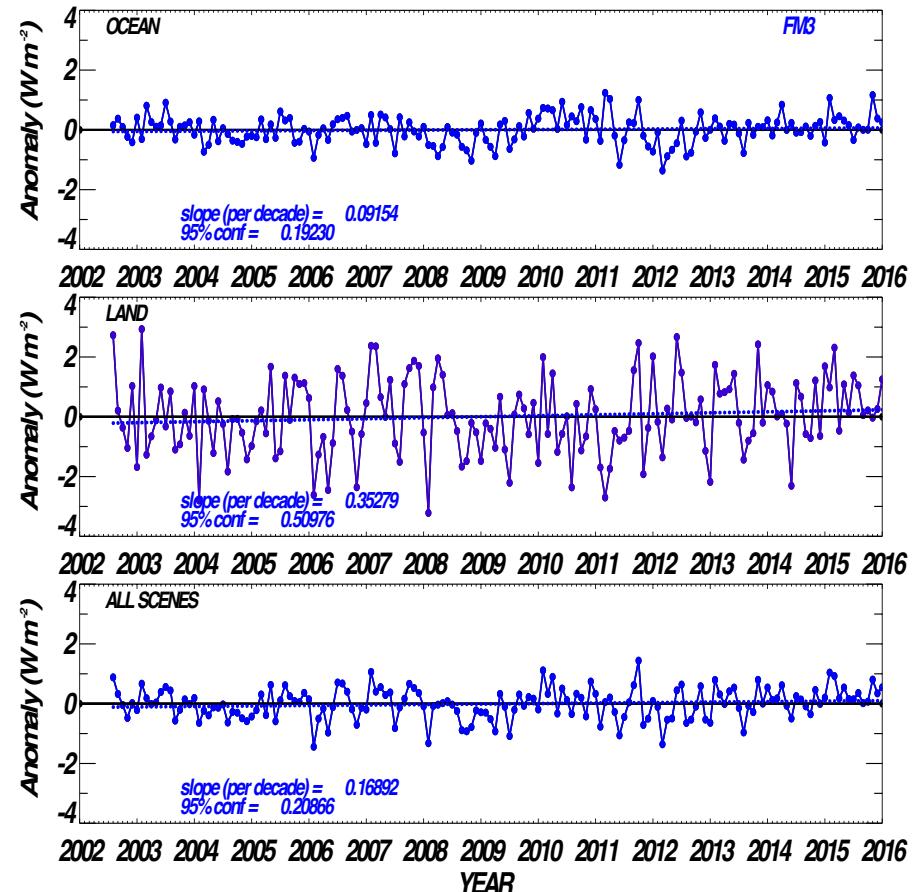


# EDITION-4 Results: TERRA & AQUA LW\_Day Flux

Anomaly of Terra LW(Day) TOA Flux (ED4 / Global / All-Sky)



Anomaly of Aqua LW(Day) TOA Flux (ED4 / Global / All-Sky)



# **TERRA/AQUA DATA AVAILABILITY**

**Edition3 Gains and Spectral Response Functions (SRF) :**  
**Start of Mission – December 2015**

**Edition4 Gains and Spectral Response Functions (SRF) :**  
**Terra and Aqua - Start of Mission to December 2015**

**Edition1-CV Data Products (Instrument & ERBE-like):**  
**Start of Mission – March 2016**



# S-NPP/ CERES FM5 INSTRUMENT STATUS

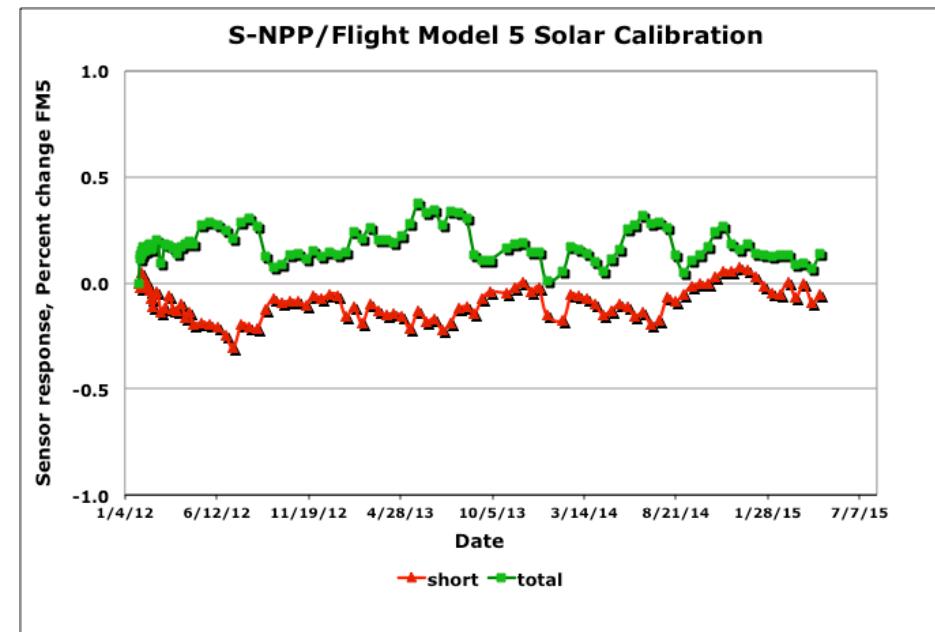
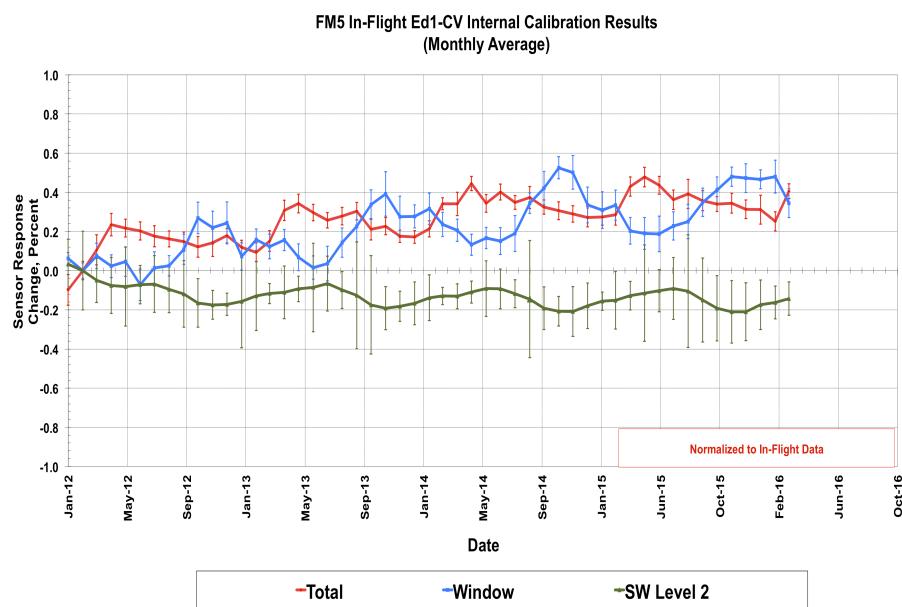
CERES Instrument Working Group



# S-NPP/CERES FM5 Instrument Calibration

ICM calibrations show a response increase of 0.4% for Total, 0.5% for Window sensor and a drop of 0.2% in SW sensor.

Sensor response trends from solar calibrations are within +/- 0.5%.

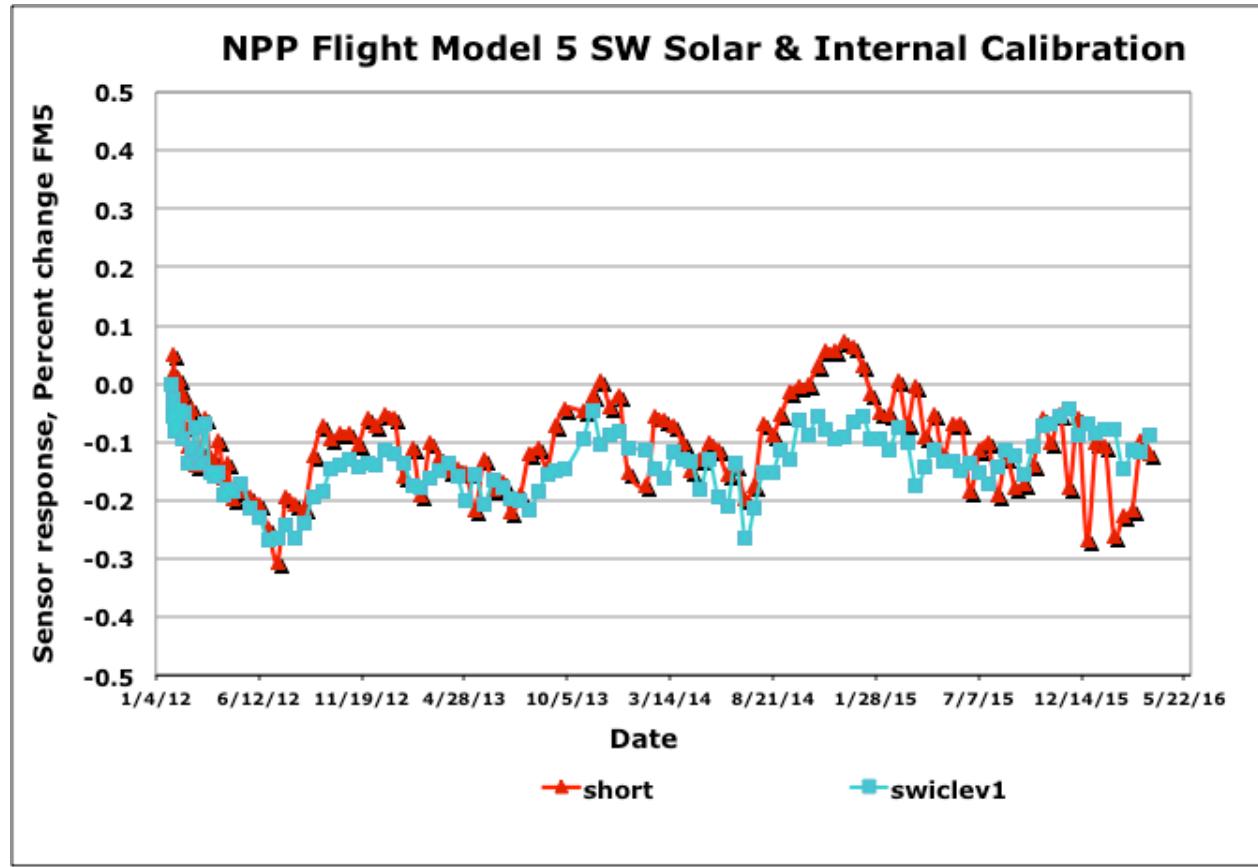


Sensor gain corrections based on ICM calibrations are applied to Edition1 data products.



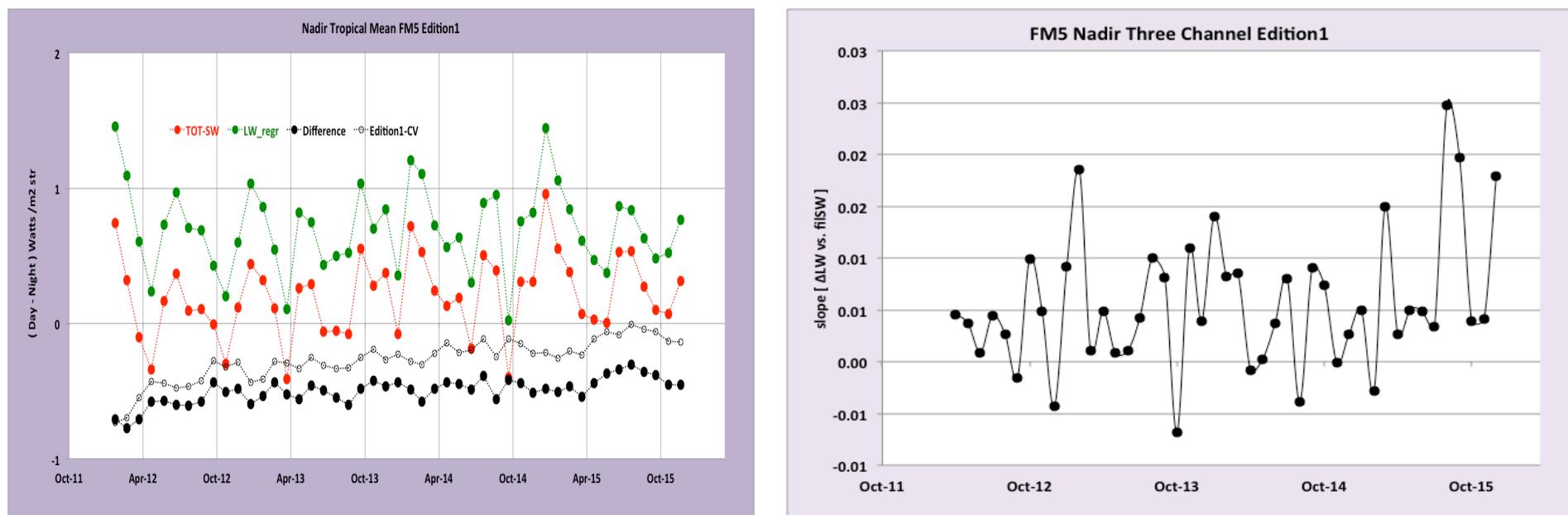
# S-NPP/CERES FM5 Instrument Calibration

Comparison of calibration results from SWICS and MAM show similar trends in the SW sensor.



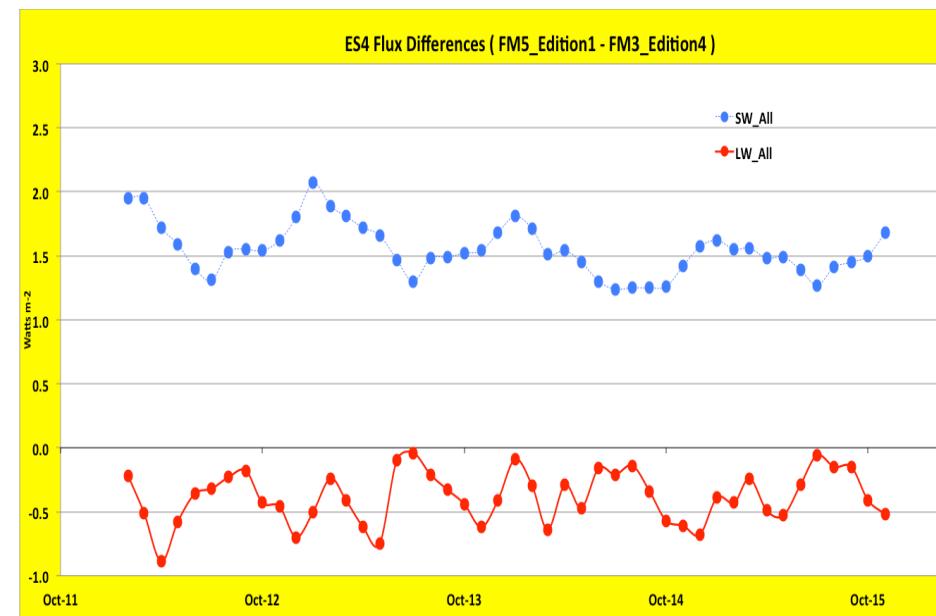
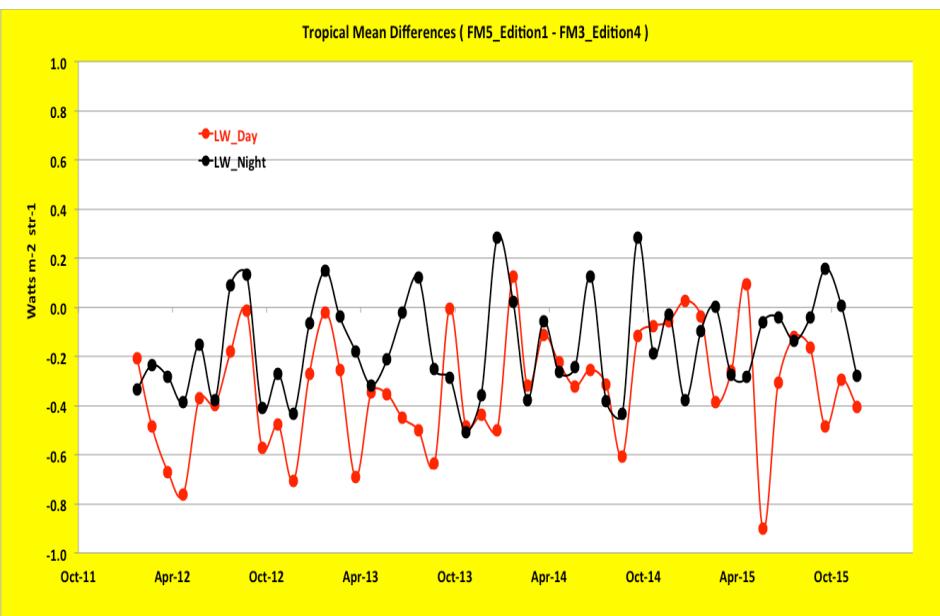
# Suomi NPP/CERES FM5 Validation Results

**Tropical Mean (TM): Monthly average of LW radiance for Tropical All-sky Ocean in +/- 20 degree latitude band. Day-Night Difference comparison between measured LW and Window measurements highlight changes in SW/TOT channel.**  
**Three Channel comparison use Deep Convective Cloud (DCC) as target. Trend in monthly slope between delta LW and SW measurements.**

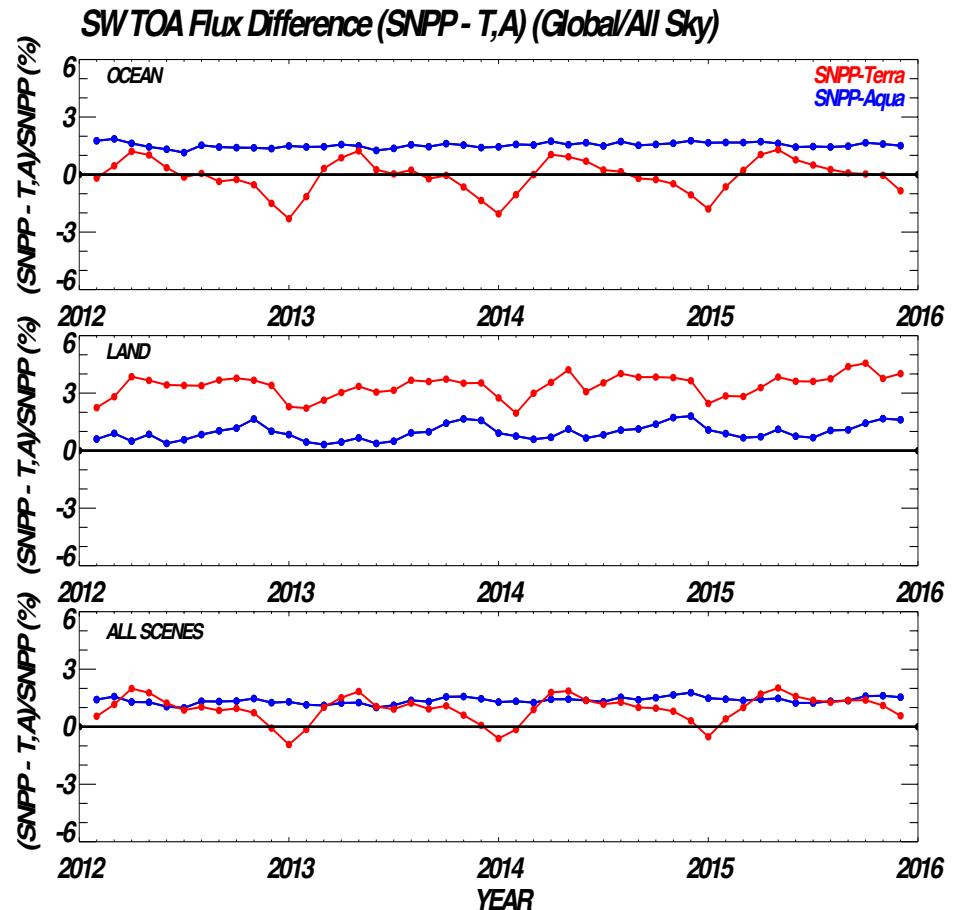
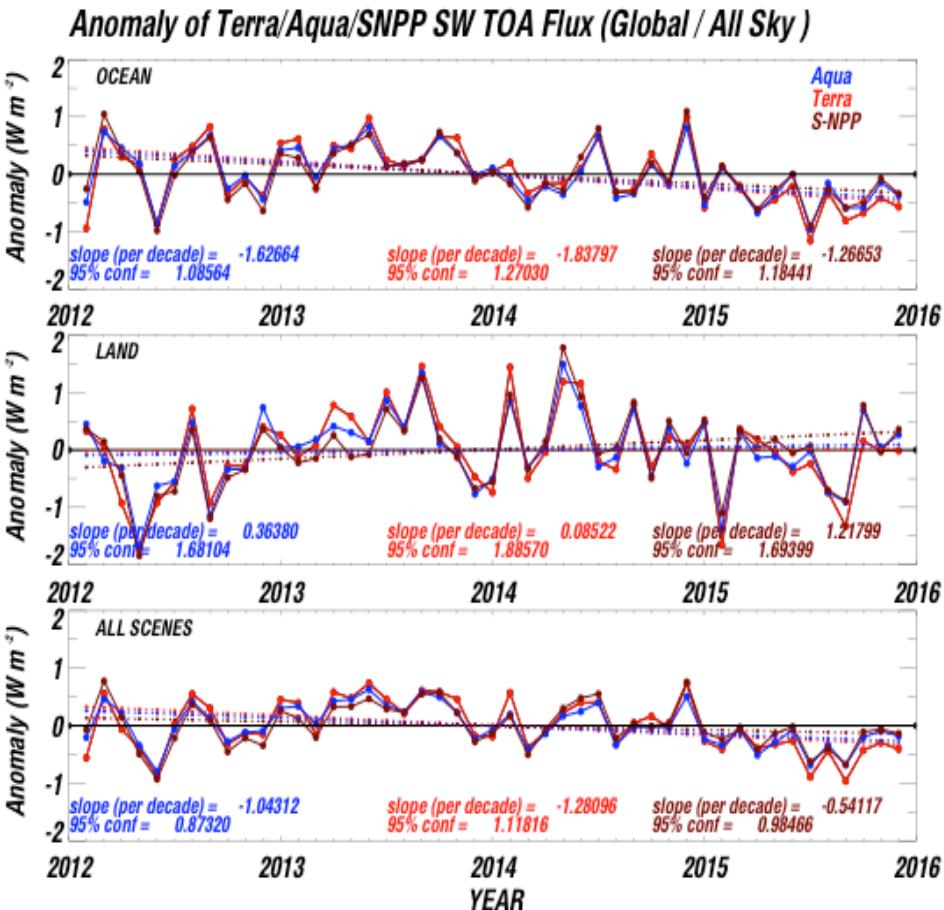


# CERES S-NPP/FM5 – Aqua/FM3 Comparison

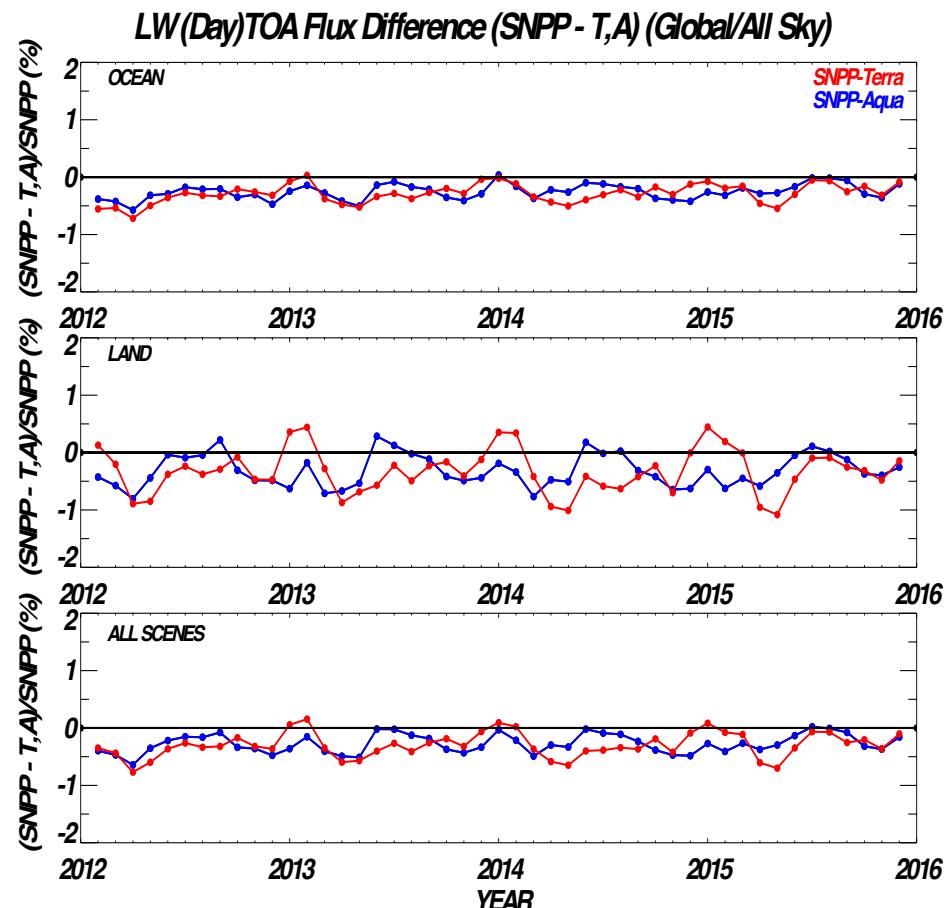
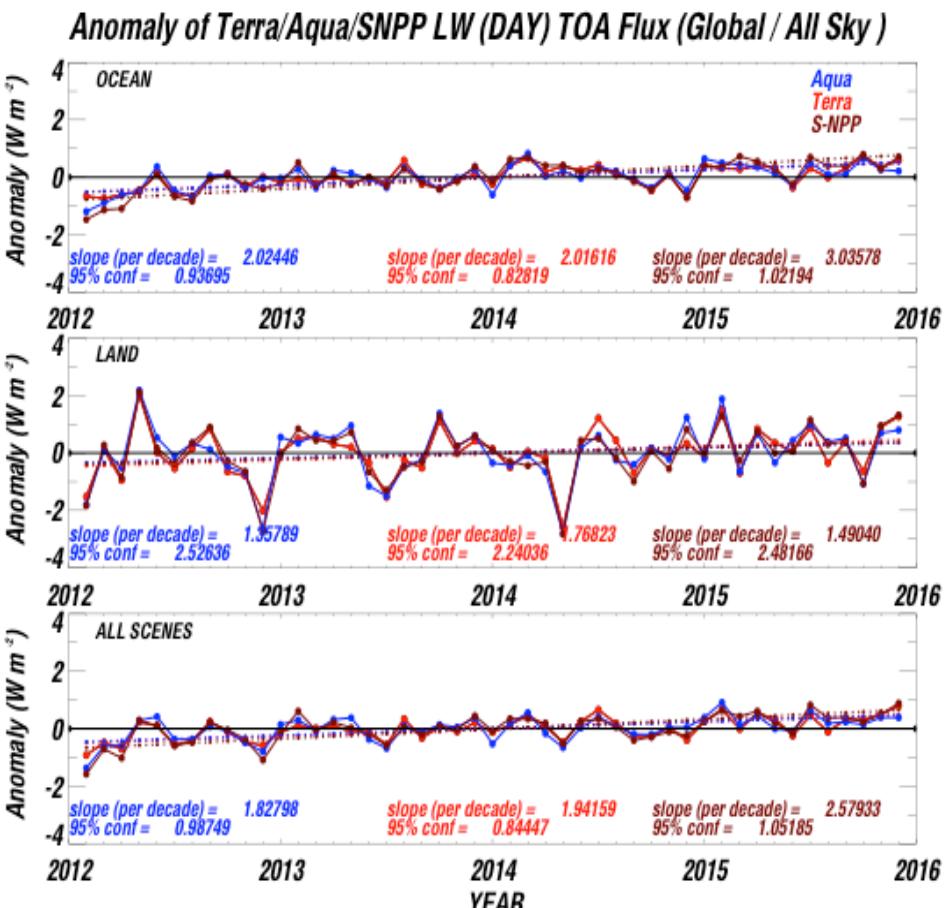
Tropical Mean LW comparisons show stable results.  
Global Flux Differences show that CERES FM5 SW measurements are higher and LW measurements lower than FM3 measurements.



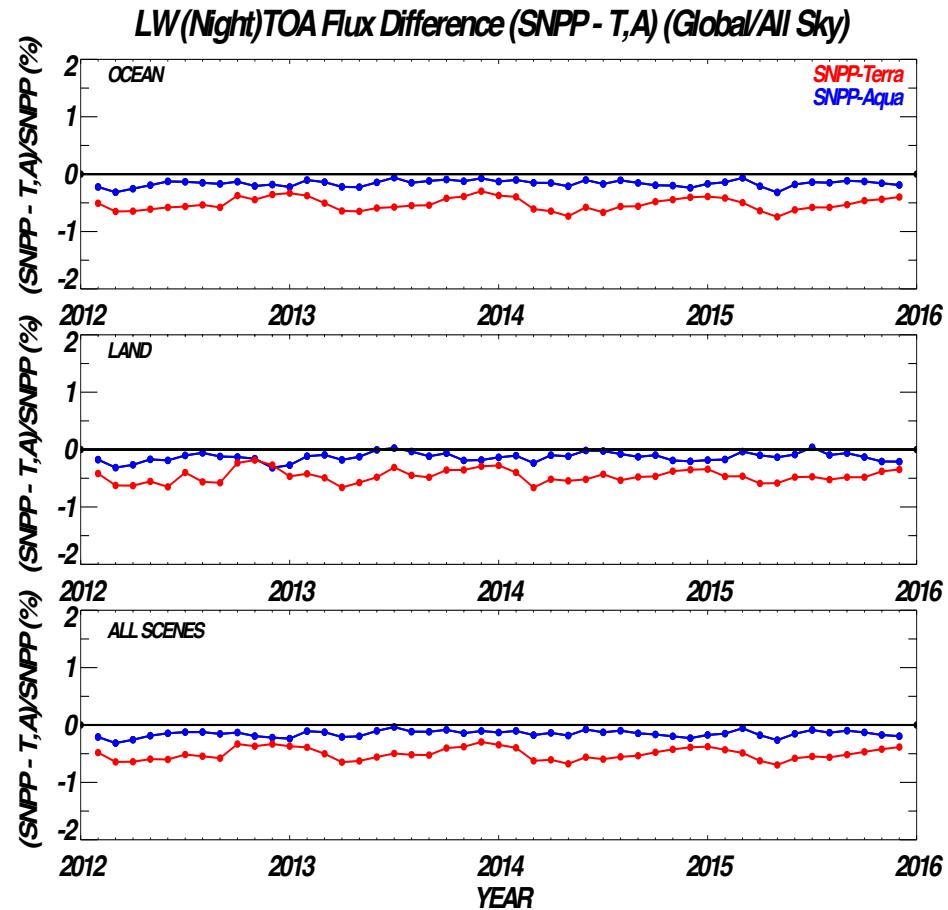
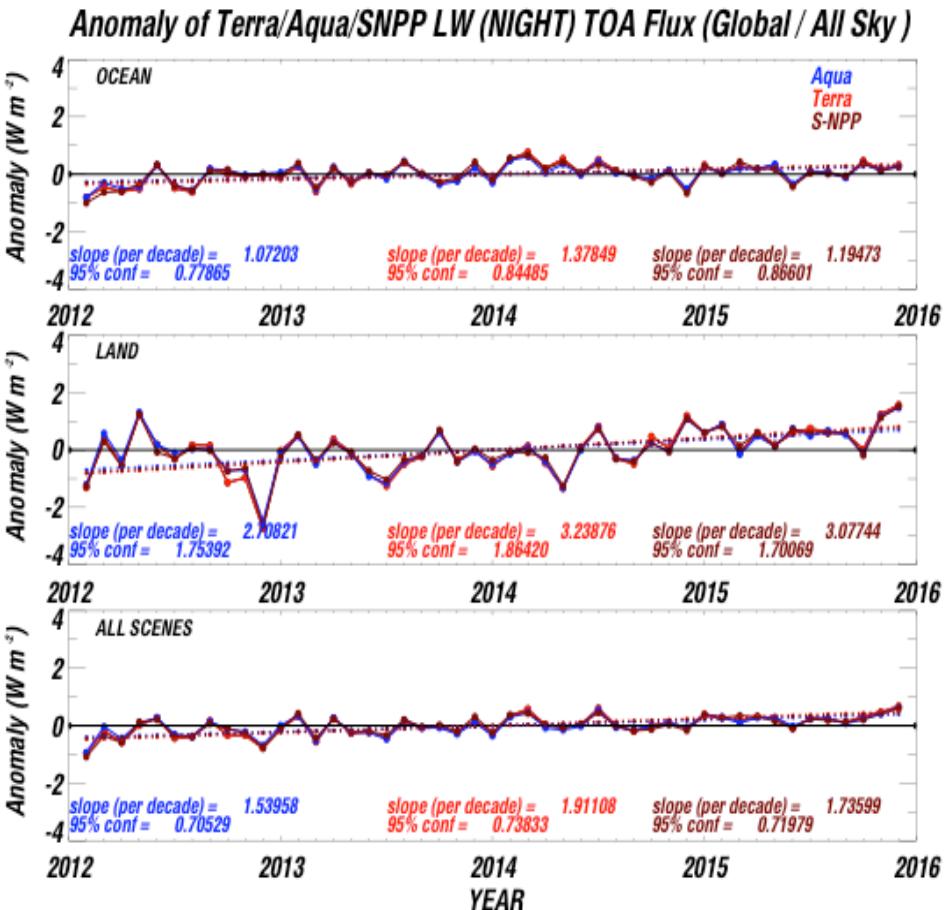
# S-NPP/FM5, TERRA & AQUA COMPARE: SW FLUX



# S-NPP/FM5, TERRA & AQUA COMPARE: LW Day



# S-NPP/FM5, TERRA & AQUA COMPARE: LW Night



# CERES FM5 - FM3 Matched Footprint Comparisons

All-sky 2012/2013/2014/2015

(Rev. 04/19/16)

$\Delta\text{Time} < 1\text{min}$ ;  $\Delta\text{RAZ} < 10^\circ$ ;  $\Delta\text{VZA} < 10^\circ$

Shown differences are statistically significant

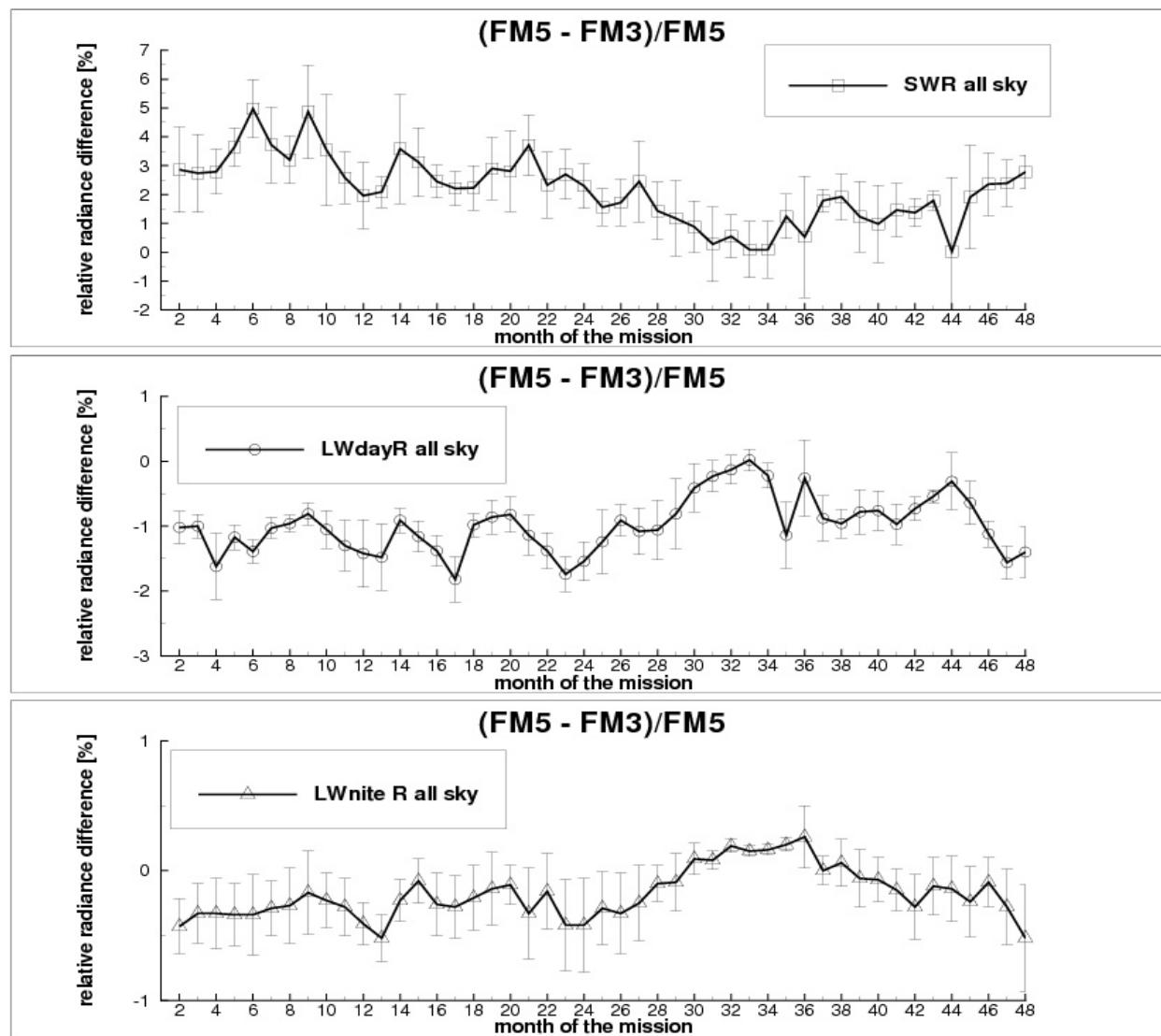
(FM5-FM3)/ FM5	FM5 Radiance [W m <sup>-2</sup> sr <sup>-1</sup> ]	Relative Error [%]	$\alpha$ -confidence [95%]	Number of samples
Shortwave	79.1/84.5/77.2/80.6	<b>3.29 / 2.68 / 1.02 / 1.71</b>	.40/.31/.35/.35	65/86/91/85
LW daytime	75.7/74.0/76.9/76.6	<b>-1.13/-1.25/-0.57/-0.87</b>	.09/.10/.13/.10	69/89/91/85
LW nighttime	66.2/64.9/67.5/65.5	<b>-0.31/-0.27/0.01/-0.15</b>	.07/.08/.06/.07	87/105/106/105

- Edition 1 for FM5 and Edition 4 for FM1/FM3 are used
- Shown differences are computed as “average of differences” to avoid error cancellation



# CERES FM5 – FM3 All-sky Monthly Difference

$\Delta\text{Time} < 1\text{min}$ ;  
 $\Delta\text{RAZ} < 10^\circ$ ;  
 $\Delta\text{VZA} < 10^\circ$ ;  
 $\{\text{VZA}\} = 23^\circ$



# Direct compare of FM5 and FM1

All-sky 2012/2013/2014/2015  
 $\Delta\text{Time} < 5\text{min}$

Shown differences are statistically significant

(FM5-FM1)/ FM5	FM5 radiance [W m <sup>-2</sup> sr <sup>-1</sup> ]	Relative Error [%]	$\alpha$ -confidence [95%]	Number of samples
Shortwave	87.0/101.6/111.1/108.6	.81/.93/.86/1.00	.26/.17/.14/.17	64/108/123/139
LW daytime	78.6/76.1/74.8/74.8	-.46 /-.16 /-.81/- .71	.13/.09/.12/.12	68/112/130/141

- 2012 campaign lasted only 6 weeks
  - June 16 – July 31
- 2013/2014/2015 campaigns lasted 3 months
  - May 1 – July 31

# FM1 – 5 INSTRUMENT SUMMARY

- Validation results from the Edition-4 datasets do not show trends in ocean and land scenes for Terra and Aqua SW and LW-day measurements.
- CERES FM5 calibration results show the performance trends are within expected range. SW sensor results are consistent between SWICS and MAM calibrations.
- S-NPP/FM5, Aqua/FM3 and Terra/FM1 comparisons are performed to evaluate whether there is any observed trends in FM5 measurements.
- The anomaly trends from Terra, Aqua and S-NPP show consistent results.



# CERES FM-6

CERES Instrument Working Group

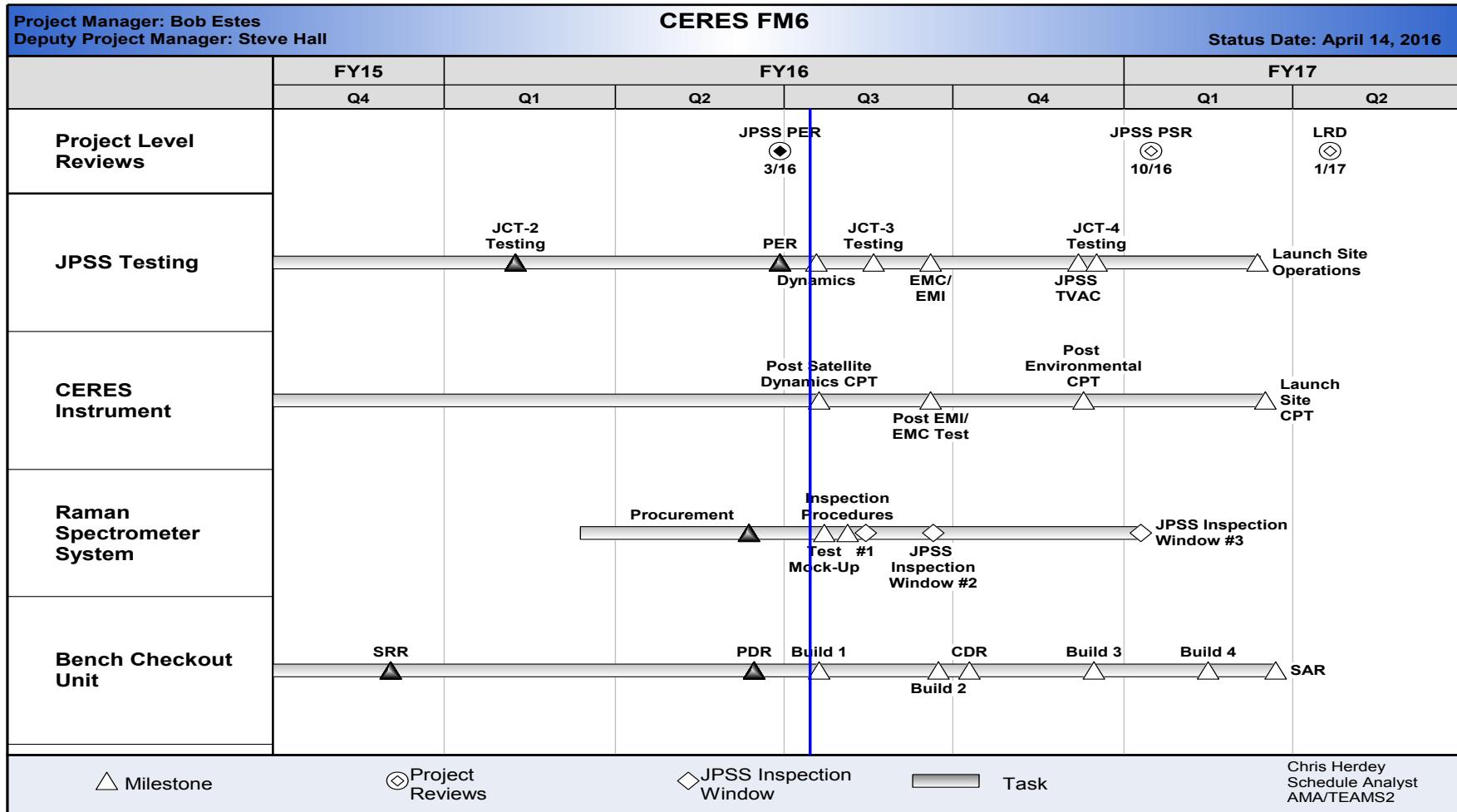


# JPSS-1 Satellite I&T Overview

- Ball Aerospace & Technologies Corporation (BATC) in Boulder, CO is the JPSS-1 spacecraft provider and satellite integrator.
- NGST completed first Bench Acceptance Test at BATC in June 2014.
- NASA LaRC personnel perform I&T activities at BATC.
- JPSS coordinate launch operations through NASA KSC
  - Launch will be from Vandenberg AFB, CA - January 2017
  - Launch Vehicle provider: Boeing Delta-2 (same as S-NPP)
- I&T will heavily leverage success accomplished on S-NPP
  - Reuse S-NPP I&T flow & procedures minimizing changes
  - Integrate lessons learned from S-NPP for JPSS-1 I&T



# CERES FM6 - Project Schedule



CERES Instrument Working Group



# CERES FM-6 Summary

- CERES FM6 is actively marching towards launch, supporting JPSS environmental testing, and preparing for optics inspection

## Upcoming Events:

### JPSS-1

- May 13-17, 2016                          Joint Confidence Test #3
- May 23-June 19, 2016                      EMC/EMI Test
- June 23-July 2, 2016                      Mission Rehearsal #3

### CERES FM6

- May 2-10, 2016                          Optics Inspection Window #1
- May 5, 2016                                Post-Dynamics Test

